

# EAST AFRICAN SCHOOL OF AVIATION EXAMINATION

## **FINAL EXAM**

### IATA/SAFETY SECTION

**SUBJECT: PRINCIPLES OF FLIGHT** 

Stream: Flight Dispatch No.21 Duration: 2 Hrs

DATE: 20/09/2016 TIME: 2.00 – 4.00 PM

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:**

- 1. This paper consists of **TEN (10)** Printed pages.
- 2. This paper consists of **TWO SECTIONS**
- 3. Answer the questions as per the instructions given
- 4. Examination rules and regulations shall apply

- 1. During a night flight, an observer located in the cockpit, seeing an aircraft coming from left on approximate opposite parallel track, will first see the:
  - a. Red steady light
  - b. Green steady light
  - c. White steady light
  - d. Green and white flashing light
- 2. The coverage angle of the regulatory white navigation/position lights, located to the rear of the aircraft is:
  - a. 140°
  - b. 110°
  - c. 220°
  - d. 70°
- 3. The commander is required by the authority to present the aircraft documents, He
  - a. Can refuse to present them
  - b. Can request a delay of 48 hours
  - c. Shall do so , within a reasonable period of time
  - d. Shall do so if authorized by the operator
- 4. The minimum number of hand fire extinguishes to be located in the passenger compartment of an aircraft with a maximum approved passenger seating configuration of 31 is:
  - a. 1
  - b. 0
  - c. 2
  - d. 3
- 5. The purpose of the first aid oxygen is to:
  - a. Provide the cabin attendants with respiratory protection
  - b. Supply all the passengers in case of depressurization
  - c. Provide undiluted oxygen to passengers for physiological reasons following a cabin depressurization
  - d. Provide the flight crew with respiratory assistance after depressurization
- 6. A public address system is required to operate an aircraft whose maximum approved passenger seating configuration is greater than:
  - a. 9
  - b. 61
  - c. 30
  - d. 19
- 7. In VFR public transport on an aircraft for which the flight manual indicates an minimum crew of one pilot, when do the regulations require the presence of a second pilot?
  - a. If the aircraft is a twin engine
  - b. If part or all the flight is done at night
  - c. If the flight lasts more than 2 hours
  - d. Never

- 8. North Atlantic airspace is regulated, among other, according to:
  - a. The ICAO document 7030(additional regional procedures)
  - b. Rules issued by bordering states(document 6530)
  - c. Rules common to bordering states, grouped in document 7050(north Atlantic ocean airspace)
  - d. The ICAO document 7030(additional regional procedures)
- 9. During a de-icing procedure carried out in two stages, the hold over time starts:
  - a. At the end of the second stage(anti-icing stage)
  - b. At the beginning of the first stage(de-icing stage)
  - c. At the end of the first stage(de-icing stage)
  - d. At the beginning of the second stage(anti-icing stage)
- 10. Which one of the following sets of conditions is mostly likely to attract birds to an aerodrome?
  - a. Modern and closed sewage treatment entre in close proximity
  - b. Opened refuse hip in close vicinity
  - c. Maintaining the grass on the airfield
  - d. Extraction of minerals such as sand and gravel
- 11. During an explosive decompression at flight level340(Fl340), your first action will be:
  - a. To set the transponder to 7700
  - b. To comfort your passengers
  - c. To warn the ATC
  - d. To put on the oxygen mask
- 12. For a given aeroplane, the wake turbulence increases when the aeroplane has a:
  - a. High mass and high airspeed
  - b. Low mass and high airspeed
  - c. Low mass and low airspeed
  - d. High mass and low airspeed
- 13. The dangerous goods transport documents, if required, shall be drawn up by:
  - a. The operator
  - b. The handling agent
  - c. The captain
  - d. The shipper
- 14. Who shall be satisfied, before flight, that the aircrafts weight is such that flight can be safely made, and that any transported cargo is properly distributed and secured?
  - a. The operator
  - b. The flight engineer
  - c. The airline s dispatcher
  - d. The commander
- 15. Flight data recorders must keep the data and parameters recorded during at least the last:
  - a. 30 hours of operation
  - b. 48 hours of operations

- c. 25 hours of operation
- d. Flight
- 16. The public address system must be audible and intelligible at:
  - i. All passenger seats
  - ii. Toilets
  - iii. Cabin crew seats
  - iv. Work stations

The combination re-grouping all correct-statement is:

- a. 1-2
- b. 1-2-3
- c. 1-2-3-4
- d. 1
- 17. The MNPS(minimum navigation performance specification)airspace extends vertically between flight levels.
  - a. 280 &390
  - b. 275&400
  - c. 280 &400
  - d. 285&420
- 18. The M.E.L (minimum equipment list) is produced by:
  - a. The aircraft state of registry
  - b. The manufacturer
  - c. The state of the operator
  - d. The operator
- 19. In icing conditions, if you have exceeded the hold over time the correct procedure is to:
  - a. De-ice the aircraft
  - b. Operate the aircraft de-icing /anti-icing systems
  - c. De-ice again the aircraft, then apply anti-icing fluid
  - d. Apply directly anti-icing fluid without conducting previous de-icing procedures
- 20. A water fire extinguisher(straight jet) can be used on a fire of:
  - 1) Solids(fabric, carpets,....)
  - 2) Liquid(gasoline)
  - 3) Gas
  - 4) Metals(sodium)

The combination re-grouping all the correct statements is:

- a. 1
- b. 3 and 4
- c. 3
- d. 2

- 21. A class B fire is a fire of:
  - a. Solid materials usually of organic nature
  - b. Liquid or liquefied solids
  - c. Electrical source fire
  - d. Special fire:metal,gas,chemical product
- 22. For an aeroplane with a tyre pressure of 16bars, there is a risk of dynamic hydroplaning as soon as:
  - a. Cross wind is greater than 15kts
  - b. Speed is greater than 117kts
  - c. Speed is greater than 138kts
  - d. Water depth is equal to the depth of the tyre grooves
- 23. For an aeroplane with a tyre pressure of 8 bars, there is a risk of dynamic hydroplaning as soon as the :
  - a. Speed is greater than 127kt
  - b. Speed is greater than 98kts
  - c. Cross wind is greater than 20kts
  - d. Water is equal to the half of the depth of tyre grooves
- 24. As a pilot in command ,during flight preparation, if you are notified that a dangerous package has been damaged during its loading, you:
  - a. Mention it on the notification to captain
  - b. Accept it after a visual inspection
  - c. Mention it on the shippers declaration
  - d. Ensure that arrangements are made for its removal
- 25. What is the transponder code to be used by the commander of an aircraft that is subject to unlawful interference(hijacked)
  - a. A 7800
  - b. A 7700
  - c. A 7500
  - d. A 7600
- 26. The tip vortices circulate about each wing tip:
  - a. From the underwing toward the upper side of the wing
  - b. Clockwise
  - c. From upper side of the wing toward the underwing
  - d. Counter clockwise
- 27. A slow decompression may be caused by:
  - 1) A leak in a doorseal during normal pressurized flight
  - 2) A loss of a cabin window
  - 3) Malfunction of a pressurized system
  - 4) Loss of a door

The combination regrouping all the correct statement is:

- a. 1,3
- b. 2,4
- c. 1,2,3
- d. 1,2,3,4
- 28. The commander shall not commence take off in icing conditions:
  - Unless the external surfaces are free from any ice contamination greater than
    5mm
  - b. Unless the external surfaces are still covered with anti-icing fluid and the aircraft is not operated in forecasted icing condition greater than moderate icing
  - c. Even if the ice contamination does not lead to an excedence of mass and balance limits
  - d. Unless the external surfaces are clear of any contamination, except as permitted by aircraft flight manual
- 29. In regard to passengers briefing in public transport aircraft, information about oxygen must be given to passengers through a demonstration. if a flight is to be carried out atFL290,this demonstration must be completed before:
  - a. The aircraft reaches FL250
  - b. The aircraft reaches FL100
  - c. Take off
  - d. The aircraft reaches FL140
- 30. A runway covered with 4mm thick water, is said to be:
  - a. Wet
  - b. Flooded
  - c. Contaminated
  - d. Damp
- 31. What is the correct action to take in the event of a carburetor fire on a piston engine? the engine has started.
  - a. Keep it going?
  - b. Shut off engines before confirming which one is on fire
  - c. Move the mixture control to idle cut off(ICO) open the throttle fully and continue to operate the starter motor.
  - d. Do nothing about it.
- 32. Class C fire is:
  - a. Ordinary combustible or fibrous material
  - b. Energized electrical materials
  - c. Flammable or combustible liquids
  - d. Flammable metals
- 33. What equipment is carried on board to pry into difficult to reach areas which are on fire to enable the crew fight the fire effectively?
  - a. Protective breathing equipment(PBE)

- b. Crash axe /crow bar
- c. Halon 1211-BCF fire extinguisher
- d. Life jackets
- 34. Is the commander to be notified when PRMs (person with reduced mobility) to be carried on board?
  - a. Yes
  - b. Depends on the number of PRMs
  - c. No
  - d. No, only the dispatcher should be informed
- 35. What colour is Halon 1211-BCF fire extinguisher?
  - a. Yellow
  - b. Blue
  - c. Green
  - d. Purple
- 36. An inadmissible passenger is:
  - a. A person subject to judicial deportation from a state to a state to which that person has a rights of access
  - b. A person in the charge of a law enforcement officer being escorted from one state to another for judicial reasons
  - c. A person carried in an aircraft from a destination state to which the person did not have right of access. i.e. no visa or no right of residence.
- 37. An AOC may be revoked, suspended or varied if the authority deems it necessary. On what grounds can this action be taken:
  - a. If the profitability, financial stability of the operation gives cause for concern
  - b. If the quality system is not approved
  - c. If the operations is unable to comply with safety requirements
  - d. If the operator is found guilty of unfair trading practices
- 38. Why are operators required to establish a quality control system?
  - a. To give the travelling public reassurance that operation is properly regulated
  - b. To ensure safe operational practices and airworthy aircrafts
  - c. To ensure that regulations concerning engineering maintenance are complied with.
- 39. If an aero plane is certificated for 300 or more passengers ;4(four) first aid kits are required to be carried in the aircraft, upon pre-flight checks only 3(three) first aid kits are found to be on board and booked passengers for the flight are 200?
  - a. Flight depart with 3 first aid kits as they are within the requirement
  - b. Flight will not depart until the number of the required first aid kits are on board
  - c. It depends upon the maximum take-off mass permitted
  - d. Regulations need not be followed in this case.

- 40. What is a dry lease?
  - a. Where the person leasing the aircraft is responsible for fuel, repair etc...
  - b. Where the leased aircraft comes complete with flight crew
  - c. Where the aircraft is operated under the AOC of the person to whom is leased
  - d. Where the aircraft is operated under the AOC of the person from who it is leased
- 41. Is it necessary to carry the entire operations manual on each flight?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No-only parts concerning crew duty
  - c. No-only parts required for the conduct of the flight
  - d. No-only parts required for the conduct of the flight and those concerning crew duty
- 42. What must the commander ensure that all those on the flight deck are familiar with?
  - a. Check lists
  - b. Safety procedures
  - c. Contents of the operations manual
  - d. Flying the aircraft
- 43. Which of the following does a Quality system require?
  - a. Aircraft flight manual and check lists
  - b. Operations manual
  - c. A Quality manager
  - d. Non-conformance monitoring
- 44. Can dangerous goods be carried in the passenger cabin or flight deck?
  - a. Yes, but only good specified in the technical instructions
  - b. No
  - c. Yes, if authorized by authority
  - d. Yes, provided they are non-toxic
- 45. The commander is required by the authority to present the aircraft documents, He
  - a. Can refuse to present them
  - b. Can request a delay of 48 hours
  - c. Shall do so, within a reasonable period of time
  - d. Shall do so if authorized by the operator
- 46. In VFR public transport on an aircraft for which the flight manual indicates an minimum crew of one pilot, when do the regulations require the presence of a second pilot?
  - a. If the aircraft is a twin engine
  - b. If part or all the flight is done at night
  - c. If the flight lasts more than 2 hours
  - d. Never

- 47. The requirements for packaging and labeling are found in?
  - a. The technical instructions
  - b. Operations manual
  - c. ICAO Annex 18
  - d. Check list
- 48. As a pilot in command, during flight preparation, if you are notified that a dangerous package has been damaged during its loading, you:
  - a. Mention it on the notification to captain
  - b. Accept it after a visual inspection
  - c. Mention it on the shipper's declaration
  - d. Ensure that arrangements are made for its removal
- 49. In the events of precautionary landing who is responsible for alerting the emergency services?
  - a. The operations dispatcher
  - b. The commander
  - c. Air traffic controller
  - d. Police
- 50. The strongest vortices are generated by:
  - a. Heavy aircrafts, travelling fast, in a 'clean' configuration
  - b. Heavy aircrafts, travelling fast, in a 'dirty 'configuration
  - c. Heavy aircrafts, travelling slow, in a 'dirty 'configuration
  - d. Heavy aircrafts, travelling slow in a 'clean 'configuration

#### PART2

1. List down the nine classes of dangerous goods.

(9MKS)

2.	With an aid of a Diagram label and explain the function of a break in markings in an aircraft		
			(5mks)
3.	Define the following terms (4mks)		
		-	(411163)
	a.		
	b.	Lessee	
	c.	Dry lease	
	d.	Wet lease	
4	An air ann an t-iring (ACC) is many included by a superior of a superior		
4.			
	purpose?		(2mks)