

#### **MOI UNIVERSITY**

# OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY VICE CHANCELLOR, ACADEMIC **AFFAIRS, RESEARCH & EXTENSION**

# **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS** 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS** 

## FOR THE DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

EXAM CODE:- ECO 111

COURSE TITLE:- INTRODUCTION TO MACRO-ECONOMICS

**DATE:-**6<sup>™</sup> JUNE, 2017

TIME:- 9.00A.M. - 12.00NOON.

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

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## ECO 111: INTRODUCTION TO MACRO-ECONOMICS

# DATE: JUNE 2017 TIME: 3 HOURS INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS

## **QUESTION ONE**

- Discuss methods of measuring National Income. (5 marks)
- Distinguish between Average and Marginal propensities to consume. (7 marks) Discuss the motives of holding money.
- (7 marks) Distinguish between induced and autonomous investment. (6 marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO**

Developing countries have for a long time faced inflationary challenges with specific examples, explain the causes of such inflation and discuss the long-term measures Kenya can put in place to control it. (15 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- Compare and contrast the classical and the Keynesian theories of employment. (9 marks)
- b) What are the limitations in solving the problems of unemployment in a developing country like Kenya? (6 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

- Show graphically how IS-LM curves are derived. (5 marks) b. Explain the importance of IS-LM model and outline some of the limitations of the model
  - in a developing economy like Kenya. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

- Define money. (5 marks)
- Explain the function of money. (10 marks)

#### **QUESTION SIX**

Distinguish between the following concepts

- a. Demand pull and cost-push inflation. (5 marks)
- b. Fiscal and monetary policies. (5 marks)
- c. Personal income and disposable income. (5 marks)