



MUEO

MOI UNIVERSITY

OFFICE OF THE DVC ACADEMIC AFFAIRS, RESEARCH AND EXTENSION

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR END OF SEMESTER I / II EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: SBE 200

EXAM TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 17TH OCTOBER, 2013

TIME: 9.00 A.M. – 12.00 NOON.

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

➤ SEE INSIDE

SBE200: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other THREE

QUESTION ONE (30 marks)

- a) Kenya has embraced the devolved system of government in line with its constitution of 2010. Discuss the challenges that she is likely to face as she tries to implement the new system of government. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss ways in which a nation can promote the spirit of nationalism through its culture (7 marks)
- c) Discuss the main roles of government in promoting national development in the county. (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss any four bases of national power and explain the various ways in which this power can be exercised. (8 marks)
- b) Explain the challenges Kenya faces in designing and implementing her development plans. (7 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Several developing nations rely on foreign aid from developed nations. Explain the benefits of foreign aid to a developing country. (8 marks)
- b) Discuss the functionalist theory of social stratification in reference to the Kenyan society (7 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) "Developing nations are poor because they are poor". Discuss the Social-Cultural and Institutional factors that might have contributed to the high levels of poverty especially in African nations. (8 marks)
- b) Despite Kenya having participated in external trade for several decades, her balance of payment position has not improved. Explain why? (7 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- A) Social inequality in any society can be attributed to three sources. Identify three sources and discuss how each contributes to social inequality in Kenya. (9 marks)
- B) Distinguish between parliamentary and presidential system of government giving the advantages and disadvantages of each system. (6 marks)