

2506/104
2507/104
ENGINEERING DRAWING
June/July 2023
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING
(AIRFRAMES AND ENGINES OPTION)
(AVIONICS OPTION)

MODULE I

ENGINEERING DRAWING

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

You should have the following for this examination:

- Answer booklet;*
- Drawing papers size A3;*
- Drawing instruments;*
- A non-programmable scientific calculator;*
- Drawing table/board.*

This paper consists of FIVE questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer question ONE in Section A (compulsory) and THREE questions from Section B.

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.

All dimensions are in millimeters.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 6 printed pages.



Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (40 marks)

Compulsory

1. Figure 1 shows an isometric view of a machine block.
 Draw the following in first angle projection:
- a sectional front elevation along the cutting plane X - X;
 - end elevation in the direction of arrow Y;
 - plan.

Include six major dimensions.

(40 marks)

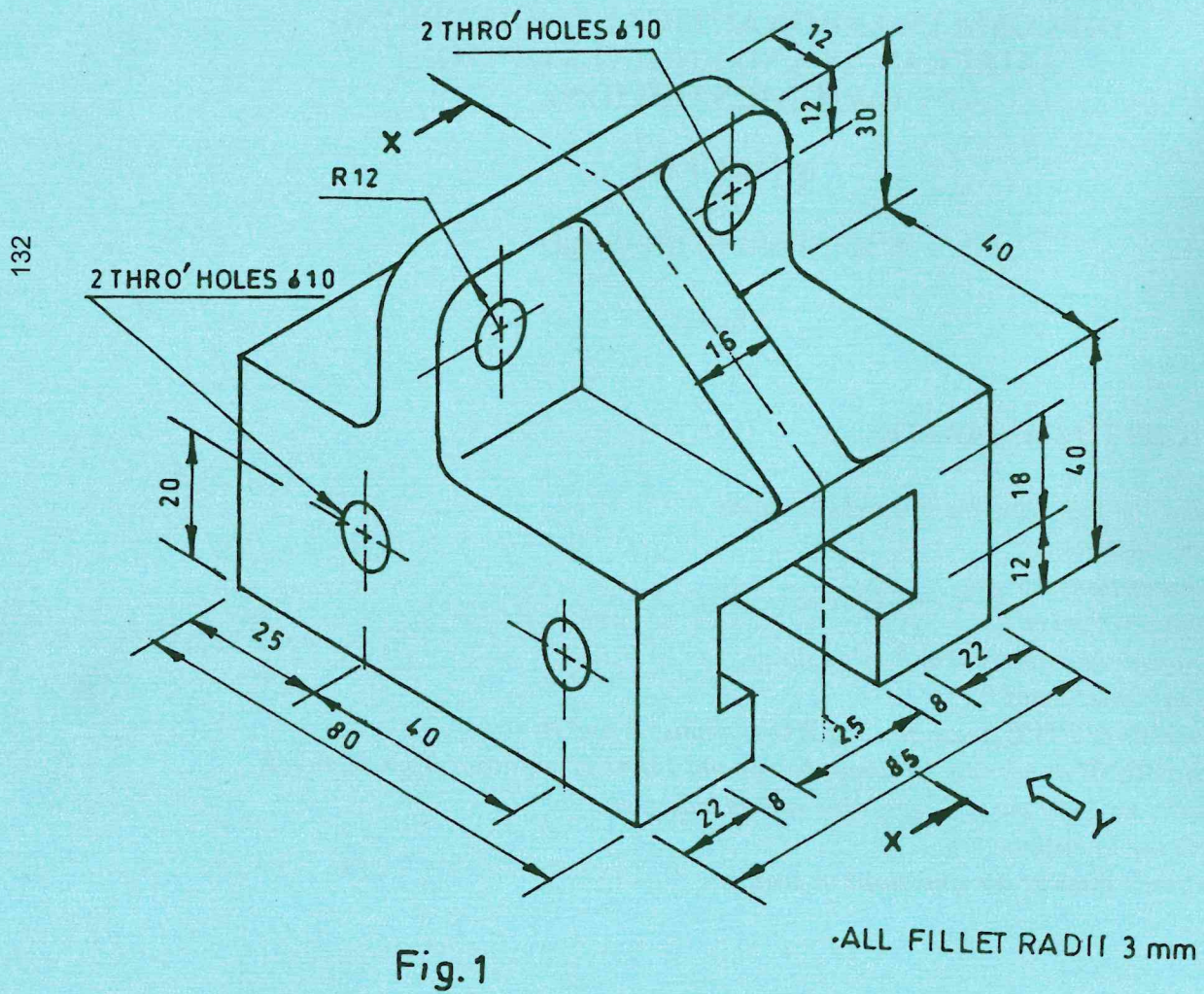


Fig.1



SECTION B (60 marks)

Answer any **THREE** questions from this section.

2. (a) Construct the locus of a point P on the circumference of the circle shown in figure 2 which rolls on a straight line without slipping, for one complete revolution. (8 marks)

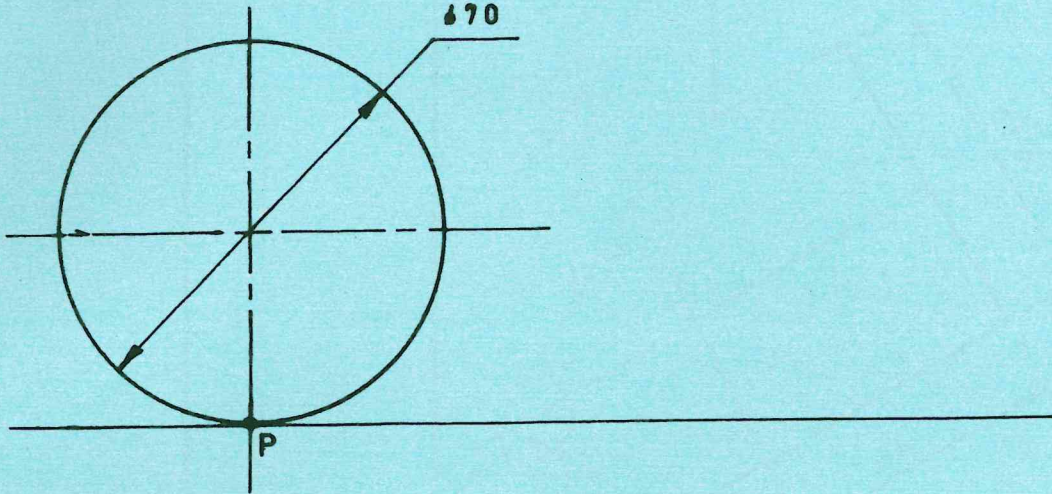


Fig.2

- (b) Construct a regular heptagon whose length of side is 45 mm. (6 marks)
- (c) Construct a common external tangent to two circles of diameters 80 mm and 60 mm respectively when their centres are 130 mm apart. (6 marks)



3. Figure 3 shows the front elevation of two unequal intersecting square pipes:

- (i) copy and complete the given view;
- (ii) draw the plan;
- (iii) draw the development of the line of interpenetration.

(20 marks)

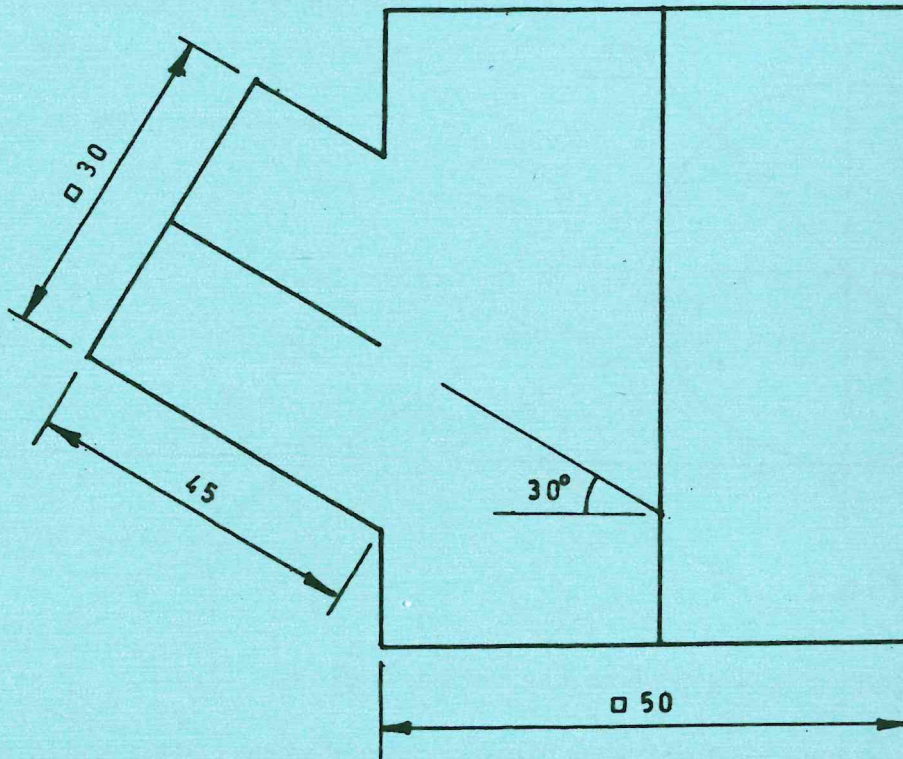


Fig.3

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4. Figure 4 shows the elevation of a cone cut along a plane N - N parallel to the slant side.

Draw full size, the following views:

- given elevation;
- complete plan;
- end elevation as seen from the left hand side;
- true shape of the cut portion.

(20 marks)

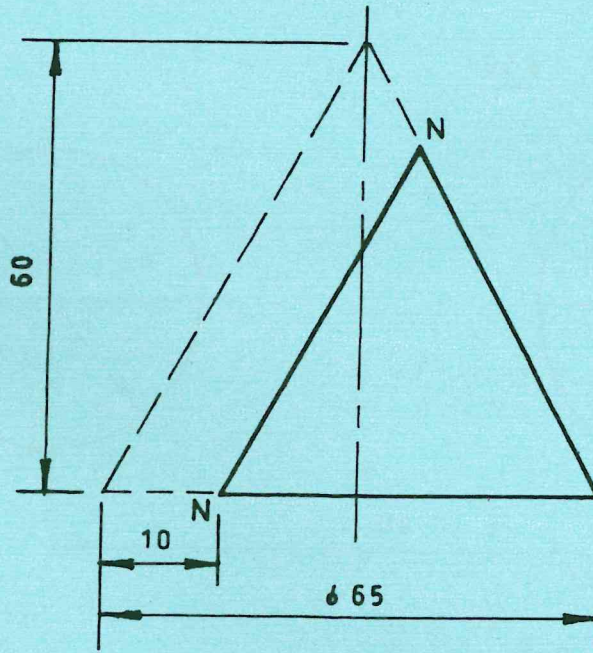


Fig.4



5. (a) Outline:
- (i) **four** characteristics of a good drawing paper;
 - (ii) **two** uses of dividers in technical drawing.
- (6 marks)
- (b) Explain **three** types of lines used in technical drawing. (3 marks)
- (c) (i) Draw a common internal tangent to the circles shown in figure 5.

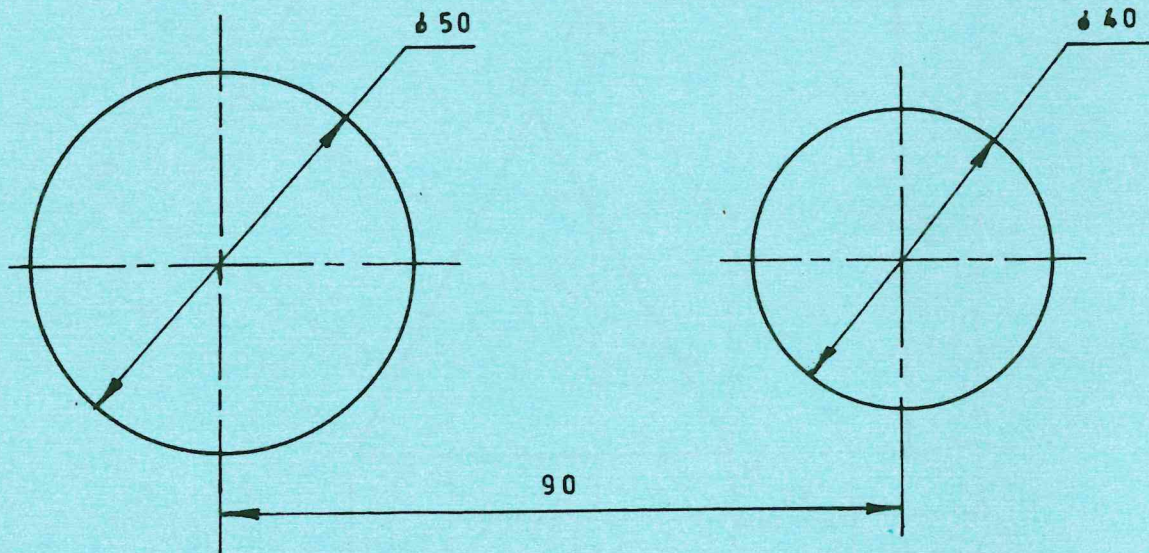


Fig.5

- (ii) Draw a triangle whose perimeter is 120 mm and ratio of sides is 4. 3. 2. Circumscribe a circle around the triangle. (11 marks)

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